

THIAGARAJAR POLYTECHNIC COLLEGE, SALEM

(Autonomous)

Reg. No.

April 2019 Examinations

DIPLOMA IN ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

Distribution and Utilization

Year/Sem: III / VI (EVEN-III)

Max. Marks : 75

Time : 3 hr.

PART-A**(5 x 2 = 10 Marks)****Note: (i) Answer any FIVE questions out of which question No.8 is compulsory.****(ii) All questions carry equal marks.**

- 1 Define Substation.
- 2 Name the types of bus-bar arrangement.
- 3 State two types of standard ratings of motor.
- 4 Define schedule speed and average speed.
- 5 Define space –height ratio.
- 6 Mention any four types of lighting schemes.
- 7 State any two commonly used heating element material.
- 8 Define tractive effort.

PART-B**(5 x 3 = 15 Marks)****Note: (i) Answer any FIVE questions out of which question No. 16 is compulsory.****(ii) All questions carry equal marks.**

- 9 Explain the distribution system based on scheme of connection.
- 10 Explain the various types of transmission of power.
- 11 Define plugging.
- 12 State the purpose of booster transformer.
- 13 State the advantage of pantograph collector of OHE system.
- 14 Compare lumen output for LED, CFL and incandescent lamp.
- 15 State the applications of infra red heating.
- 16 Compare resistance and arc welding.

PART-C**(5 x 10 = 50 Marks)****Note: (i) Answer all the questions choosing either sub-division (A) or sub-division (B) of each question.****(ii) All divisions carry equal marks.**

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|----|---|--|----|
| 17 | A | With a neat single line diagram, explain 11kV/400V substation. | 10 |
| | | (OR) | |
| | B | Explain the consequences of disconnection in neutral in a three phase four wire system, with an example. | 10 |
| 18 | A | With neat diagrams, explain the dynamic braking applied to dc shunt motor and induction motor. | 10 |
| | | (OR) | |
| | B | Choose a suitable motor stating the specific reasons for the following applications.
i. Paper mills ii. Textile mills iii. Hoists | 10 |
| 19 | A | Derive an expression for crest speed using trapezoidal speed-time curve. State the assumptions with relevant units. | 10 |
| | | (OR) | |
| | B | With a neat diagram, explain multiple unit control. | 10 |
| 20 | A | State and prove laws of illumination. | 10 |
| | | (OR) | |
| | B | With a neat diagram, explain the working of sodium vapour lamp. | 10 |
| 21 | A | Explain the classification of electric heating. | 10 |
| | | (OR) | |
| | B | Draw a neat diagram and explain electron beam welding. | 10 |

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DIPLOMA IN ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

Operation and Maintenance of Electrical Equipment

Year/Sem: III / VI (EVEN-III)

Max. Marks : 75

Time : 3 hr.

PART-A**(5 x 2 = 10 Marks)****Note: (i) Answer any FIVE questions out of which question No.8 is compulsory.****(ii) All questions carry equal marks.**

- 1 On what factors earth resistance depends upon.
- 2 List the categories of authorized person.
- 3 Define inrush current in a transformer.
- 4 What is the role of AVR in the generators?
- 5 What is rupturing capacity of a circuit breaker?
- 6 How to change the direction of rotation of single phase and three phase induction motors?
- 7 Name the device used for measuring the air gap in a motor.
- 8 What is stroboscopic effect?

PART-B**(5 x 3 = 15 Marks)****Note: (i) Answer any FIVE questions out of which question No. 16 is compulsory.****(ii) All questions carry equal marks.**

- 9 What are the main points to be checked during annual maintenance of electrical installation?
- 10 State the conditions for parallel operation of transformers.
- 11 What action to be taken while transformer oil temperature rises unduly?
- 12 What are the causes for alternator fails to build up voltage?
- 13 State the difference between isolator and circuit breaker.
- 14 Explain the classifications of insulation used for winding.
- 15 What are the causes for lowering of illumination level?
- 16 Explain the safety devices used for over head transmission line.

PART-C**(5 x 10 = 50 Marks)****Note: (i) Answer all the questions choosing either sub-division (A) or sub-division (B) of each question.****(ii) All divisions carry equal marks.**

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|----|---|---|----|
| 17 | A | Describe the two types of earth leakage protection. | 10 |
| | | (OR) | |
| | B | Explain in detail the insulation resistance measurement procedure by using megger. | 10 |
| 18 | A | i) Explain in detail the force generated in transformer during short circuit. | 5 |
| | | ii) Explain the reason for temperature rise in transformer. | 5 |
| | | (OR) | |
| | B | Explain in detail about transformer maintenance schedule. | 10 |
| 19 | A | i) Explain reverse current protection and why it is necessary? | 5 |
| | | ii) Explain the operation of auto reclose circuit breaker. | 5 |
| | | (OR) | |
| | B | What are the maintenance required for oil circuit breaker and SF ₆ circuit breaker? | 10 |
| 20 | A | i) Explain the working of single phasing preventer. | 5 |
| | | ii) Explain the various types of enclosures used in electric motors. | 5 |
| | | (OR) | |
| | B | Explain in detail vacuum impregnation applied in motors. | 10 |
| 21 | A | Explain the basic steps in designing lighting installation. | 10 |
| | | (OR) | |
| | B | Explain how to locate earth fault and short circuit fault in UG cable by using Murray loop test method. | 10 |

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DIPLOMA IN ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

Power Electronics

Year/Sem: III / VI (EVEN-III)

Max. Marks : 75

Time : 3 hr.

PART-A**(5 x 2 = 10 Marks)****Note: (i) Answer any FIVE questions out of which question No.8 is compulsory.****(ii) All questions carry equal marks.**

- 1 Define latching current and holding current.
- 2 What is class B commutation?
- 3 Define cyclo converters. Give the applications.
- 4 Mention the applications of three phase inverters.
- 5 Draw the block diagram of AC circuit breaker.
- 6 What is the need of UPS? Mention the types of UPS.
- 7 Mention the major areas of applications of AC drives
- 8 What is the need for soft start in induction motor?

PART-B**(5 x 3 = 15 Marks)****Note: (i) Answer any FIVE questions out of which question No. 16 is compulsory.****(ii) All questions carry equal marks.**

- 9 What is intelligent module?
- 10 List the application of single phase dual converters.
- 11 What is the average DC output voltage of Three phase full wave controlled rectifier with resistance load?
- 12 Draw the circuit diagram of CUK converter.
- 13 List the methods of voltage control of three phase inverters.
- 14 Write notes on induction motor capability below and above the rated speed.
- 15 What is slip power recovery?
- 16 Write the application of Thyristor switched capacitors.

PART-C**(5 x 10 = 50 Marks)****Note: (i) Answer all the questions choosing either sub-division (A) or sub-division (B) of each question.****(ii) All divisions carry equal marks.**

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|----|---|--|----|
| 17 | A | Explain V-I characteristics of SCR. | 10 |
| | | (OR) | |
| | B | Explain in detail, the operation of GTO with its characteristics. | 10 |
| 18 | A | Draw and explain the operation and characteristics of single phase full converter. | 10 |
| | | (OR) | |
| | B | Draw and explain the operation and characteristics of three phase full converter. | 10 |
| 19 | A | With diagram explain the continuous conduction mode of buck-boost converter. | 10 |
| | | (OR) | |
| | B | With diagram explain multiple pulse width modulation. | 10 |
| 20 | A | With diagram explain the operation of AC solid state relay. | 10 |
| | | (OR) | |
| | B | With diagram explain the operation of thyristor controlled inductors. | 10 |
| 21 | A | Explain the effect of discontinuous armature current. | 10 |
| | | (OR) | |
| | B | Explain with neat diagram variable frequency PWM –VSI drives. | 10 |